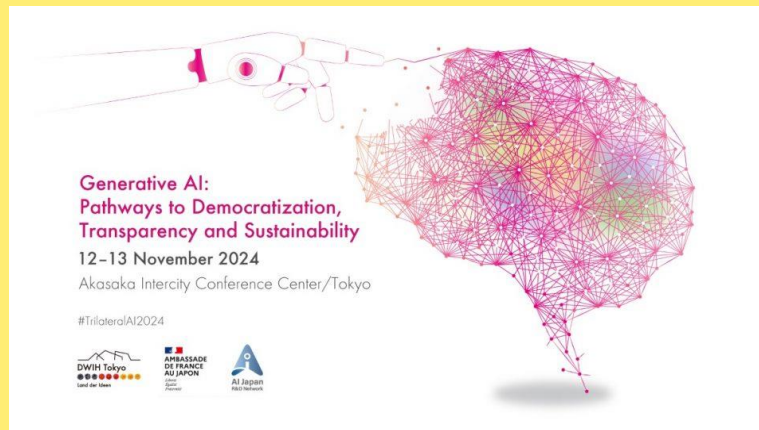
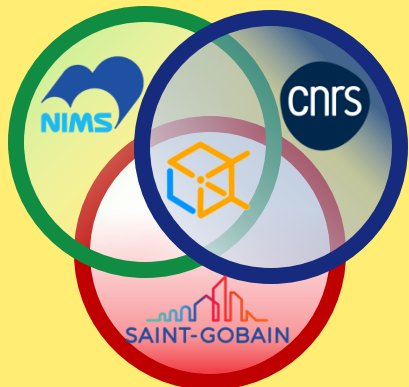


Parallel Workshop: GenAI and the Future of Research
12 -13 November 2024, Tokyo



Generative Approaches in Material Sciences: Accelerating Discovery and Innovation



Jean-Claude Crivello

<http://link.cnrs.fr>



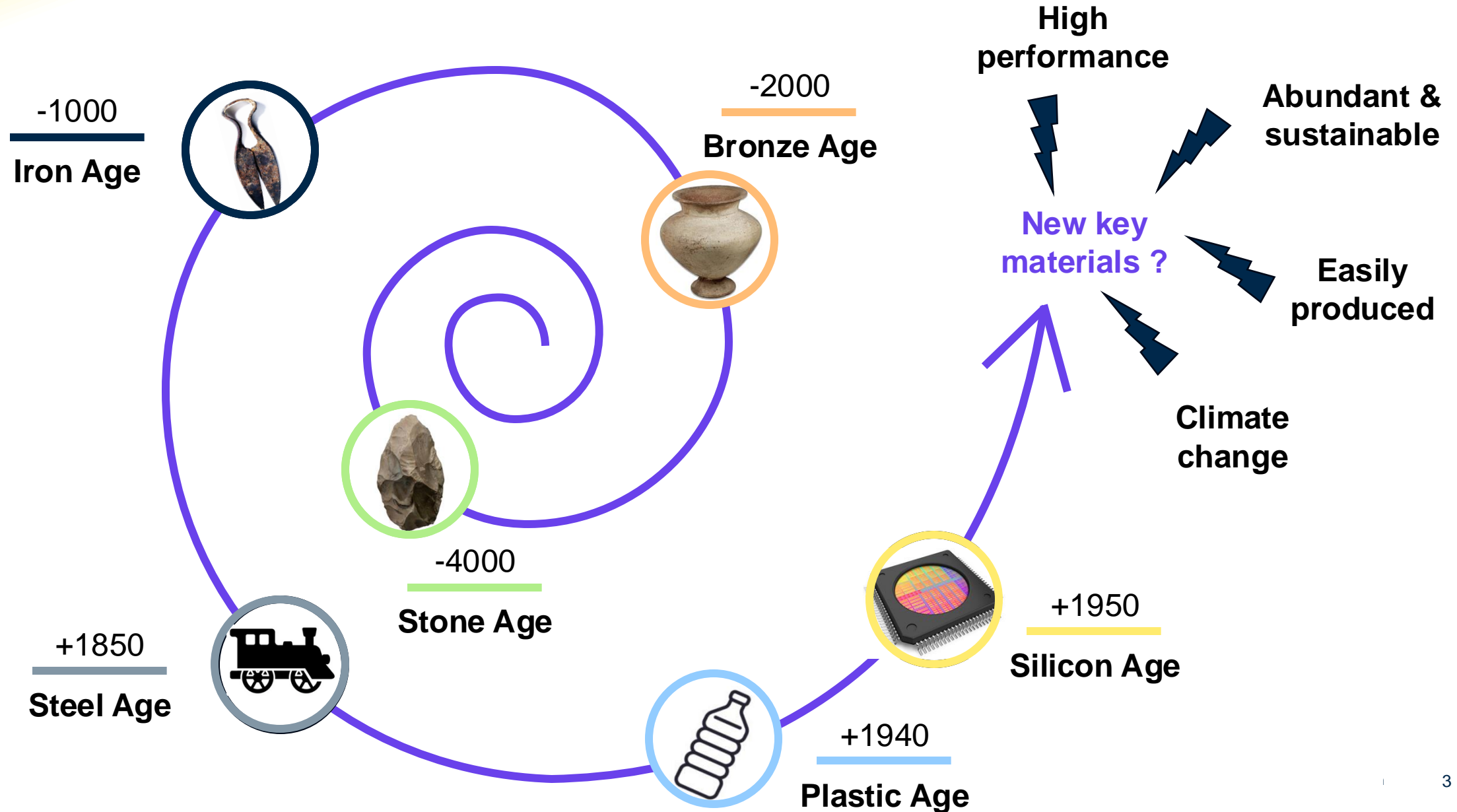
1. Introduction

2. How the Story Begins

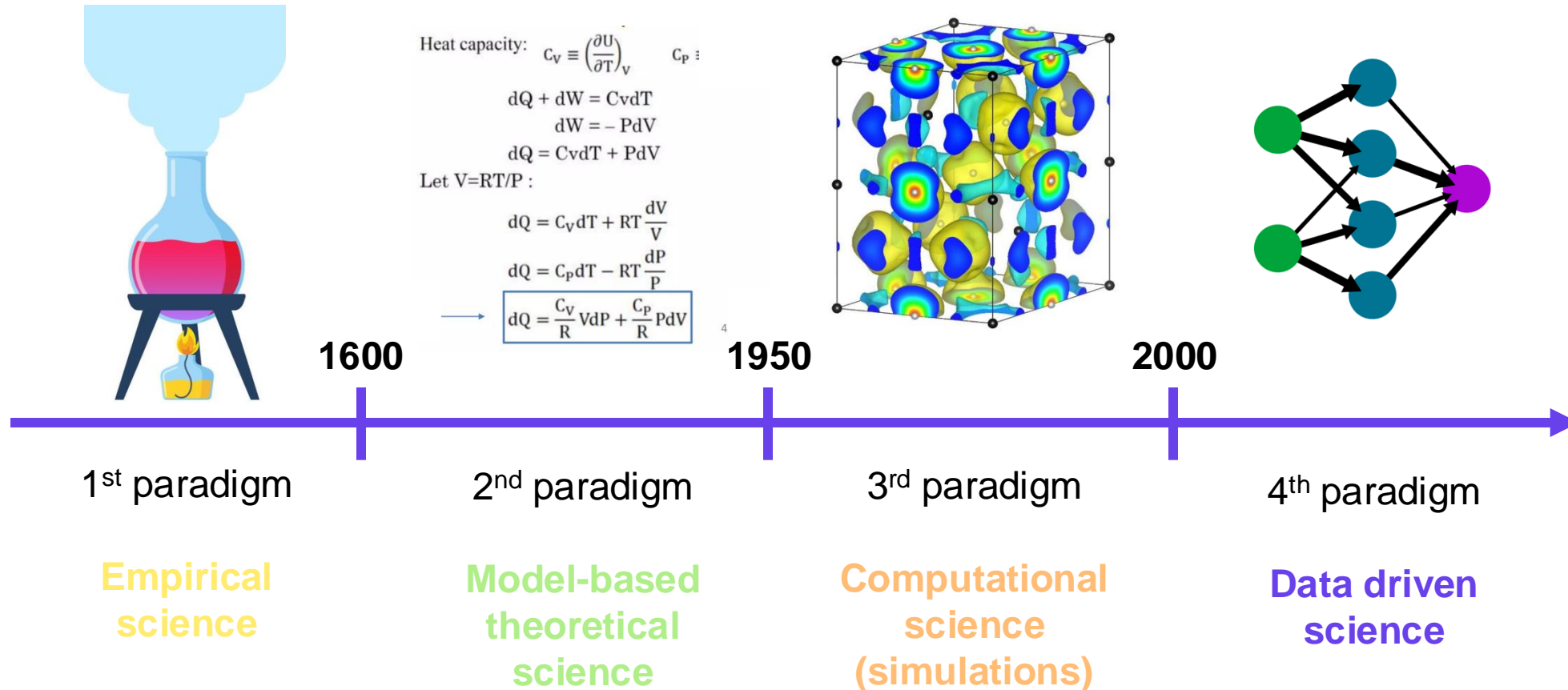
3. Gen-AI in Materials Science

4. Limitations of AI approaches

Materials as Milestones in Humankind



A new Paradigm in Materials Science



Heat capacity: $C_V \equiv \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T}\right)_V$ $C_P \equiv$

$$dQ + dW = C_V dT$$

$$dW = -PdV$$

$$dQ = C_V dT + PdV$$

Let $V=RT/P$:

$$dQ = C_V dT + RT \frac{dV}{V}$$

$$dQ = C_P dT - RT \frac{dP}{P}$$

→ $dQ = \frac{C_V}{R} VdP + \frac{C_P}{R} PdV$

J. Gray (2007)
4th paradigm is Science

Agrawal *et al.* APL Materials (2016)
Perspective: Materials informatics and big data:
realization of the « fourth paradigm » of science in
materials science

Recognition by Nobel prizes 2024

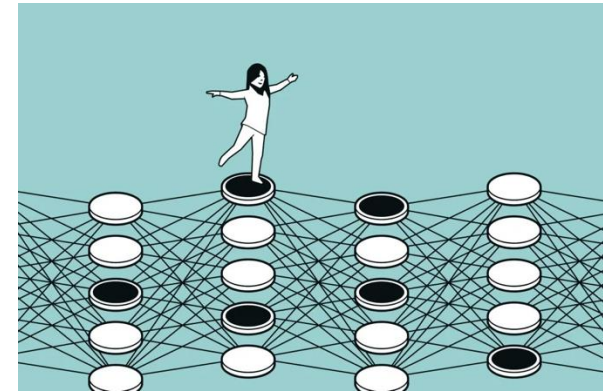
Physics: for foundational discoveries and inventions that enable machine learning with artificial neural networks



John Hopfield. Ill. Niklas Elmehed © Nobel Prize



Geoffrey Hinton. Ill. Niklas Elmehed © Nobel Prize



Chemistry: for computational protein design & for protein structure prediction



David Baker. Ill. Niklas Elmehed © Nobel Prize



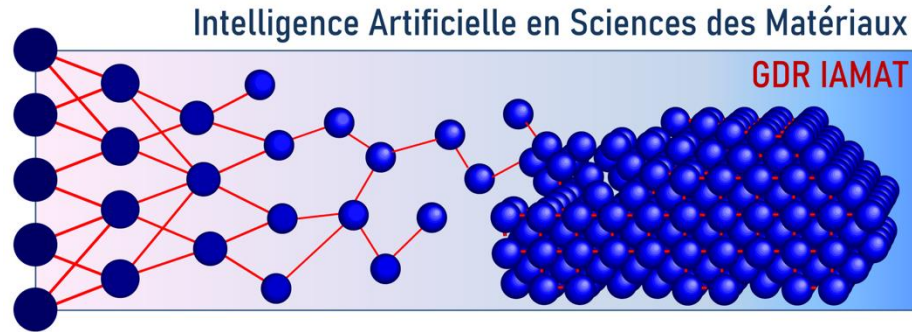
Demis Hassabis. Ill. Niklas Elmehed © Nobel Prize



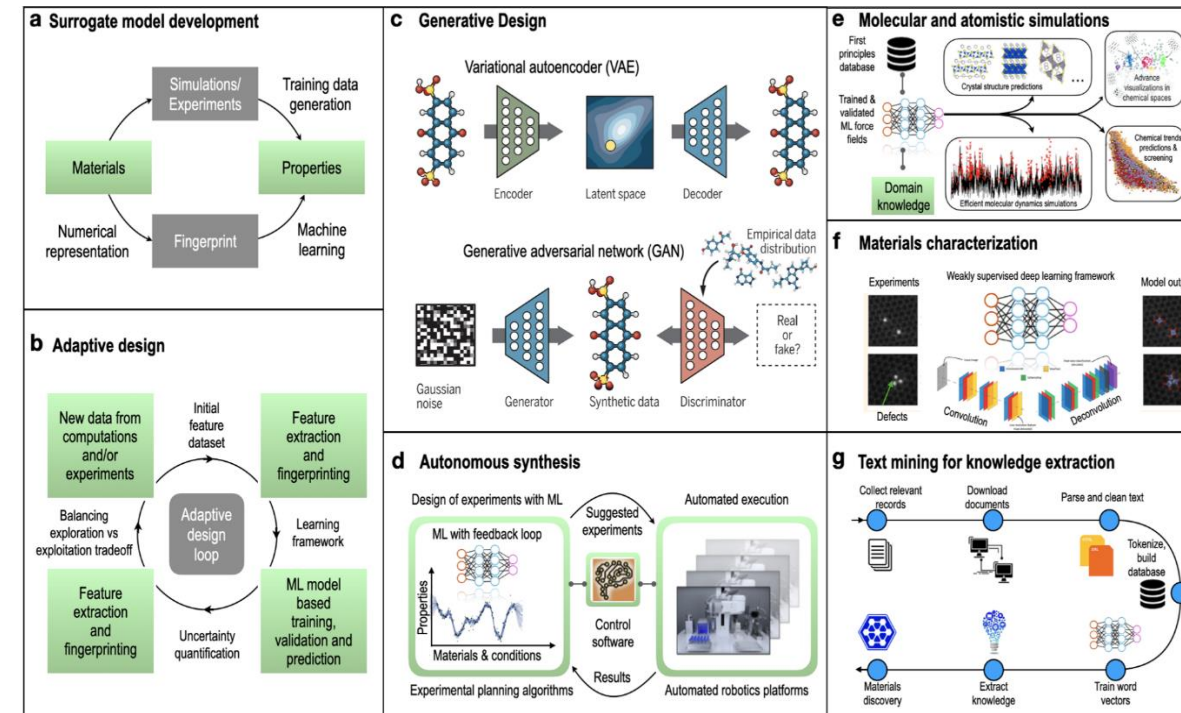
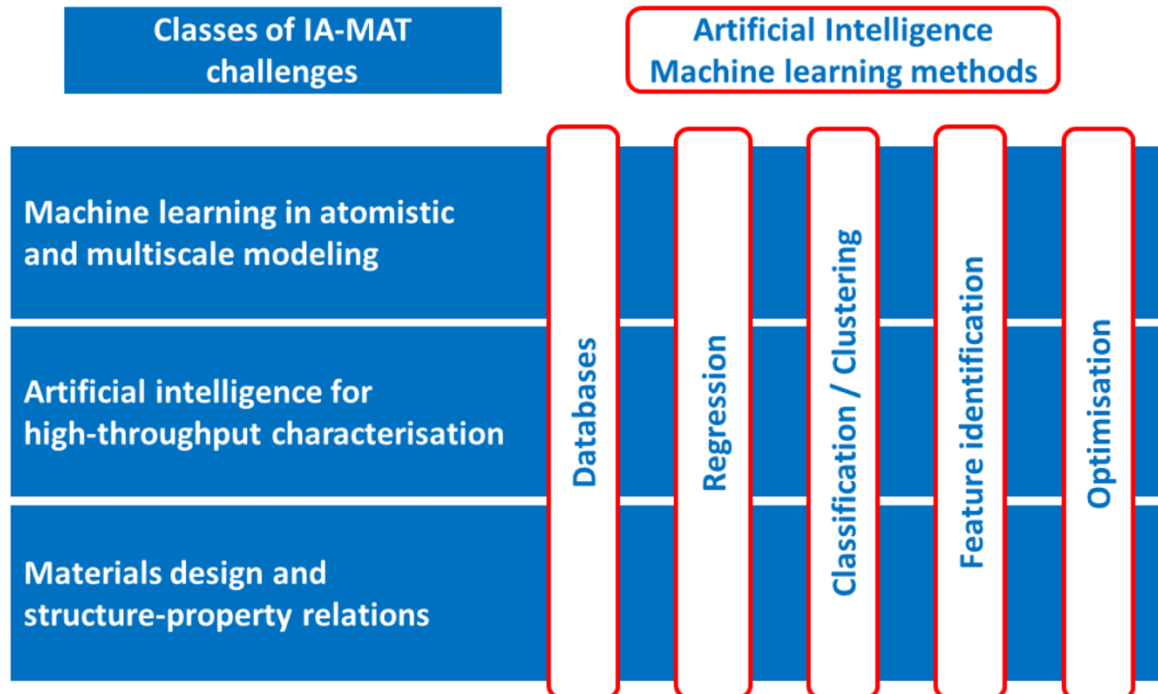
John Jumper. Ill. Niklas Elmehed © Nobel Prize

Literature: in 2042?

Structuration in France, Research Group GDR IA-MAT



Established in 2022 to unite AI and materials science research communities and foster interdisciplinary applications.



National Research Program, PEPR DIADEM

PEPR DIADEM: Priority Equipment and Research Program on the development of innovative materials using artificial intelligence

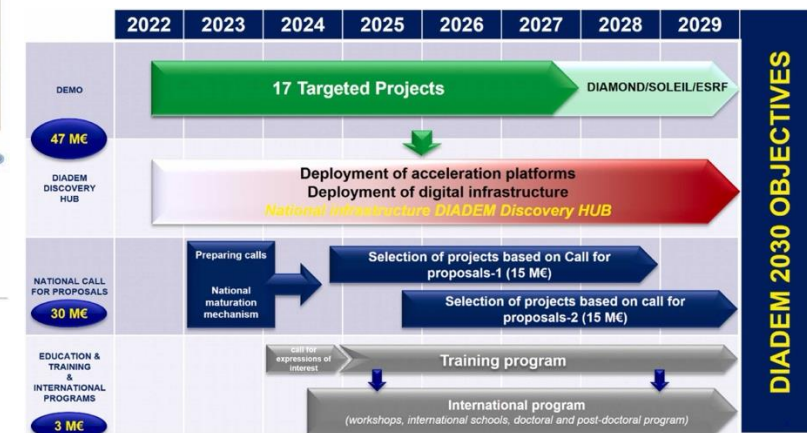
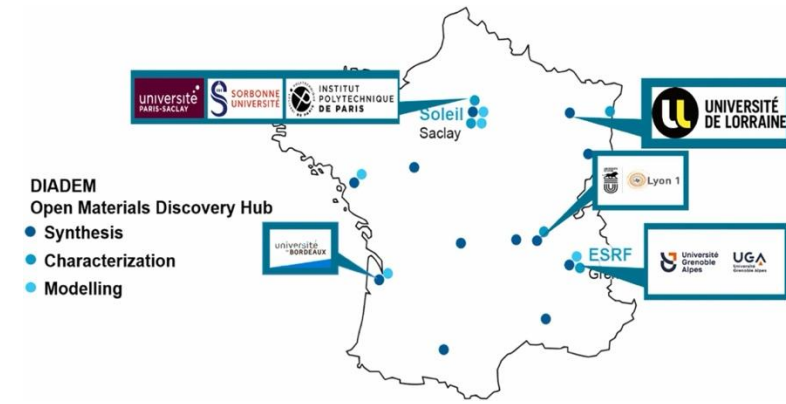
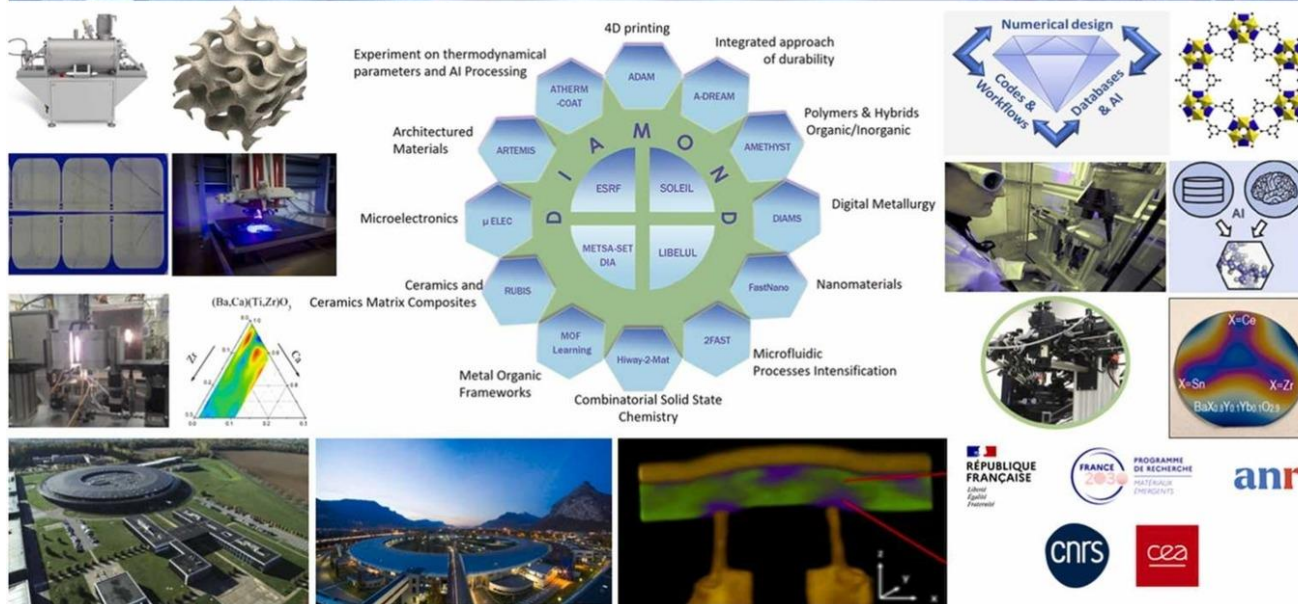
Led by



Financed by



Operated by



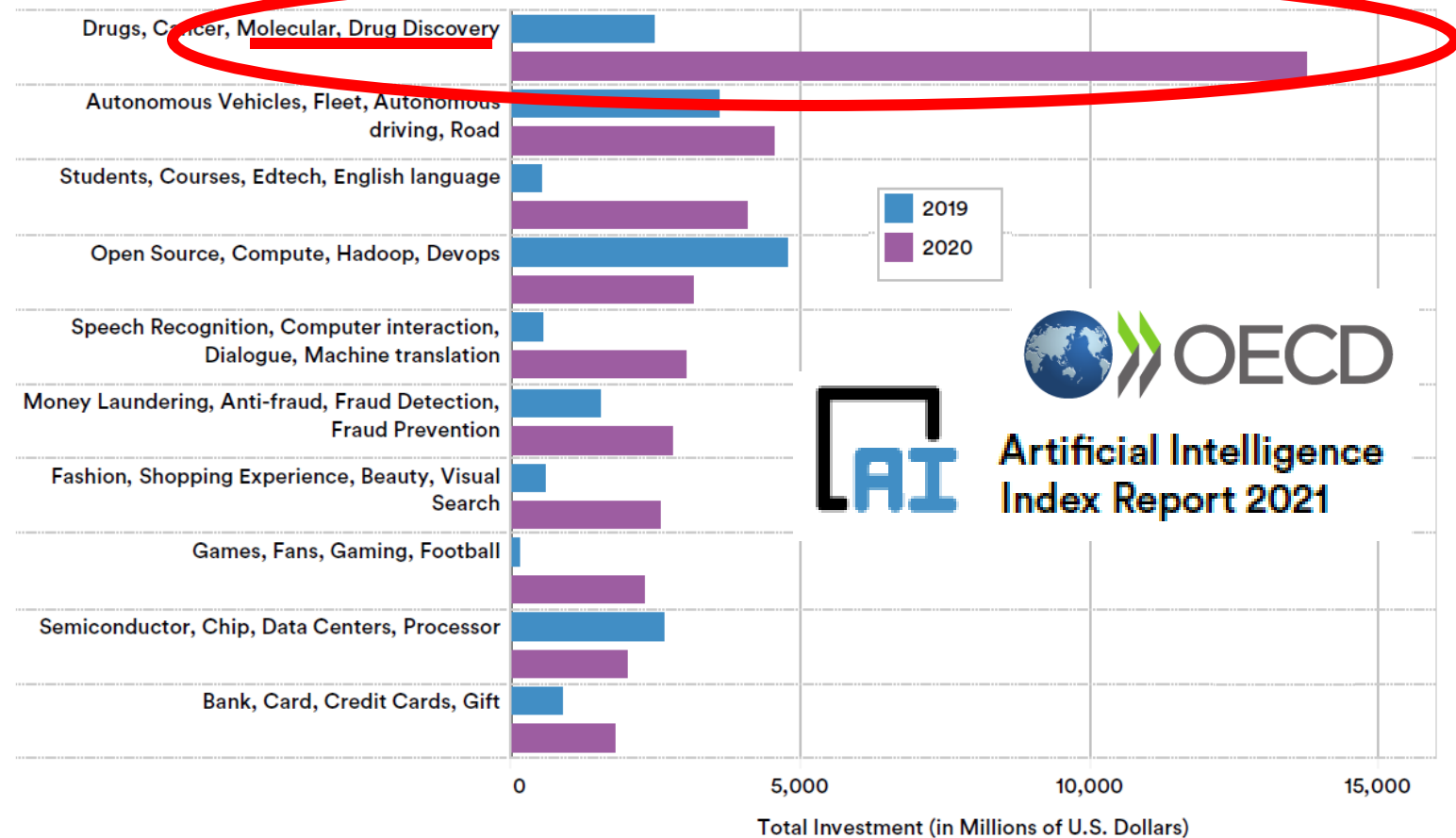
Lomello, Bard, Maglione, Schuster. Comput Struc Biotech J (2024)
PEPR DIADEM



2. How the Story Begins

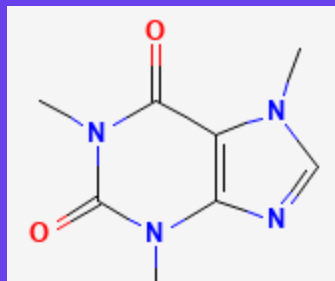
GLOBAL PRIVATE INVESTMENT in AI by FOCUS AREA, 2019 vs 2020

Source: CapIQ, Crunchbase, and NetBase Quid, 2020 | Chart: 2021 AI Index Report



AI in Molecular Chemistry

SMILE Format



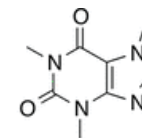
CN1C=NC2=C1C(=O)N(C(=O)N2C)C

Natural Language Processing

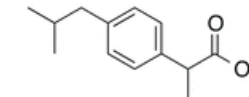


Generative Algorithms, eg Transformer

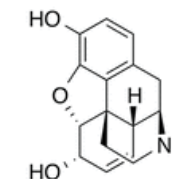
Artificial intelligence (AI),
ZDNet is a business technolog
OpenAI is an artificial intel
GPT-3 is the **next** word in AI|



Caffeine
CN1c2ncn(C)c2C(=O)N(C)C1=O

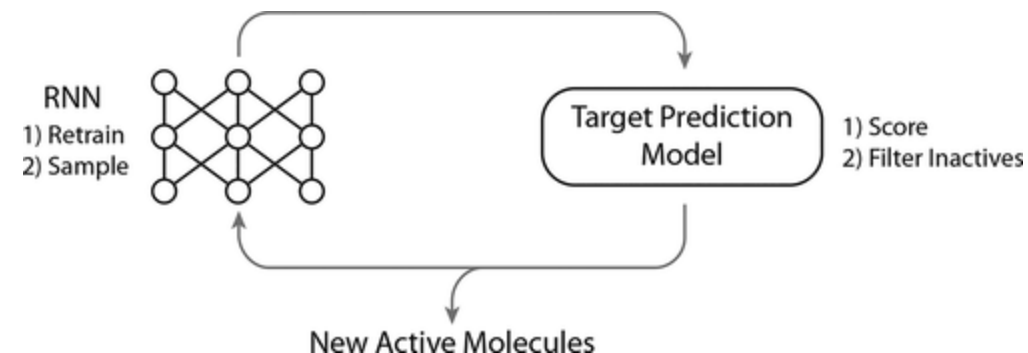


Ibuprofen
CC(C)Cc1ccc(cc1)C(C)C(=O)O



Morphine
[H][C@]12C=C[C@H](O)[C@@H]30c4c5c(C[C@H]1N(C)CC[C@@]235)ccc4O

Batch	Generated Example	valid
0	<chem>Oc.BK5i%ur+7oAFc7L3T=F8B5e=n)CS6RCTAR((OVCp1CApb)</chem>	no
1000	<chem>OF=CCC20CCCC)C2)C1CNC2CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC</chem>	no
2000	<chem>O=C(N)C(=O)N(c1occc1OC)c2ccccc2OC</chem>	yes
3000	<chem>O=C1C=2N(c3cc(ccc3OC2CCC1)CCCc4cn(c5c(C1)cccc54)C)C</chem>	yes



Segler *et al.* ACS Central Science (2018)
Generating Focused Molecule Libraries for Drug Discovery with Recurrent Neural Networks

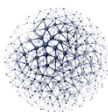
AI in Inorganic Materials

N. Nosenko. Nature (2016)

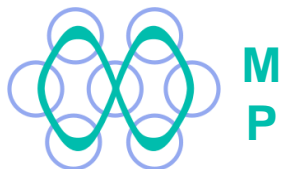
The material code

Table 3 | Publicly accessible structure and property databases for molecules and solids

Name	Description	URL
Computed structures and properties		
AFLOWLIB	Structure and property repository from high-throughput ab initio calculations of inorganic materials	http://aflowlib.org
Computational Materials Repository	Infrastructure to enable collection, storage, retrieval and analysis of data from electronic-structure codes	https://cmr.fysik.dtu.dk
GDB	Databases of hypothetical small organic molecules	http://gdb.unibe.ch/downloads
Harvard Clean Energy Project	Computed properties of candidate organic solar absorber materials	https://cepdb.molecularspace.org
Materials Project	Computed properties of known and hypothetical materials carried out using a standard calculation scheme	https://materialsproject.org
NOMAD	Input and output files from calculations using a wide variety of electronic-structure codes	https://nomad-repository.eu
Open Quantum Materials Database	Computed properties of mostly hypothetical structures carried out using a standard calculation scheme	http://oqmd.org
NREL Materials Database	Computed properties of materials for renewable-energy applications	https://materials.nrel.gov
TEDesignLab	Experimental and computed properties to aid the design of new thermoelectric materials	http://tedesignlab.org
ZINC	Commercially available organic molecules in 2D and 3D formats	https://zinc15.docking.org
Experimental structures and properties		
ChEMBL	Bioactive molecules with drug-like properties	https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl
ChemSpider	Royal Society of Chemistry's structure database, featuring calculated and experimental properties from a range of sources	https://chemspider.com
Citration	Computed and experimental properties of materials	https://citration.com
Crystallography Open Database	Structures of organic, inorganic, metal-organic compounds and minerals	http://crystallography.net
CSD	Repository for small-molecule organic and metal-organic crystal structures	https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk
ICSD	Inorganic Crystal Structure Database	https://icsd.fiz-karlsruhe.de
MatNavi	Multiple databases targeting properties such as superconductivity and thermal conductance	http://mits.nims.go.jp
MatWeb	Datasheets for various engineering materials, including thermoplastics, semi-conductors and fibres	http://matweb.com
NIST Chemistry WebBook	High-accuracy gas-phase thermochemistry and spectroscopic data	https://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry
NIST Materials Data Repository	Repository to upload materials data associated with specific publications	https://materialsdata.nist.gov
PubChem	Biological activities of small molecules	https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov



AFLOW
Automatic - FLOW for Materials Discovery



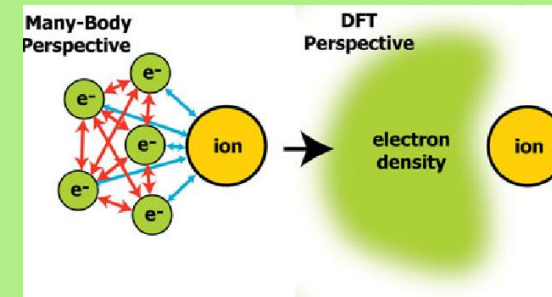
OPTIMADE
Open Databases Integration for Materials Design



NOMAD



Quantum mechanics calculation



High Performance Computing



Big Data, eg
Materials
Genome Initiative

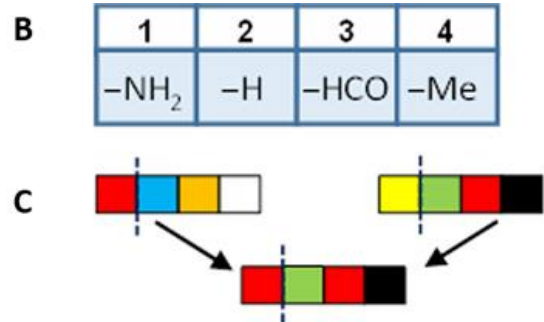
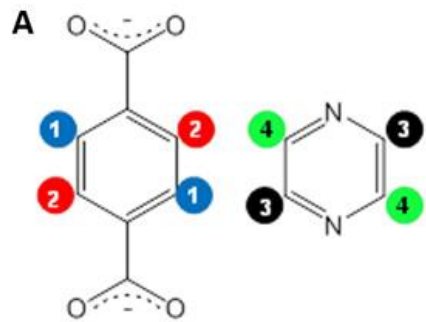


3. Generative AI in Materials Science

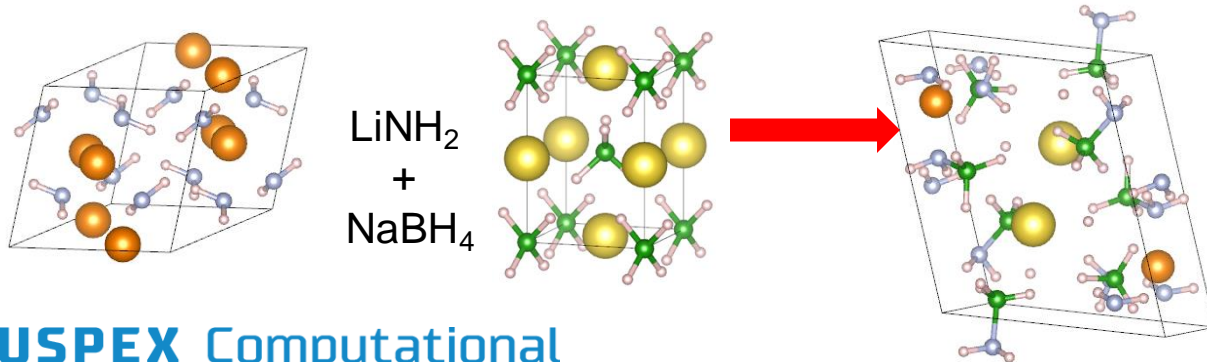


Evolutionary Algorithm for Gas Storage

Metal-organic Frameworks (MOF) for CO₂ capture



Metal-hydride (MH) for Hydrogen storage

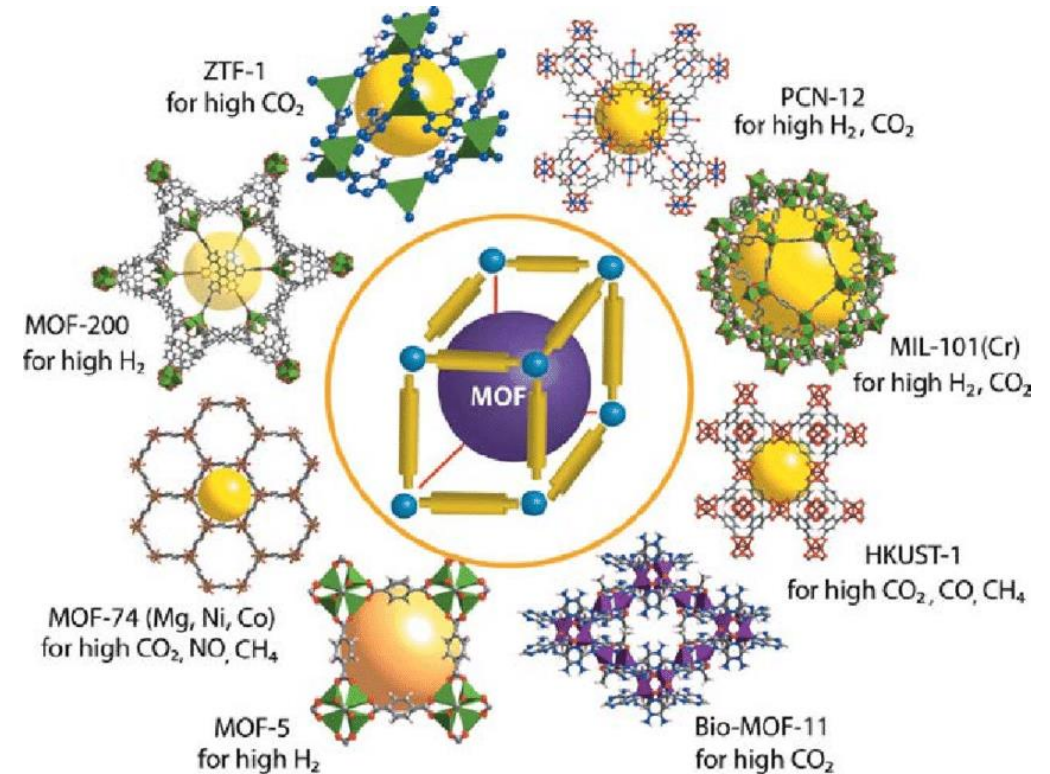


USPEX Computational
Materials
Discovery



Baturin *et al* ACS Applied Energy Materials
(under review)

*Novel Layered Calcium Borohydride Polymorph via an
Enhanced Evolutionary Algorithm*

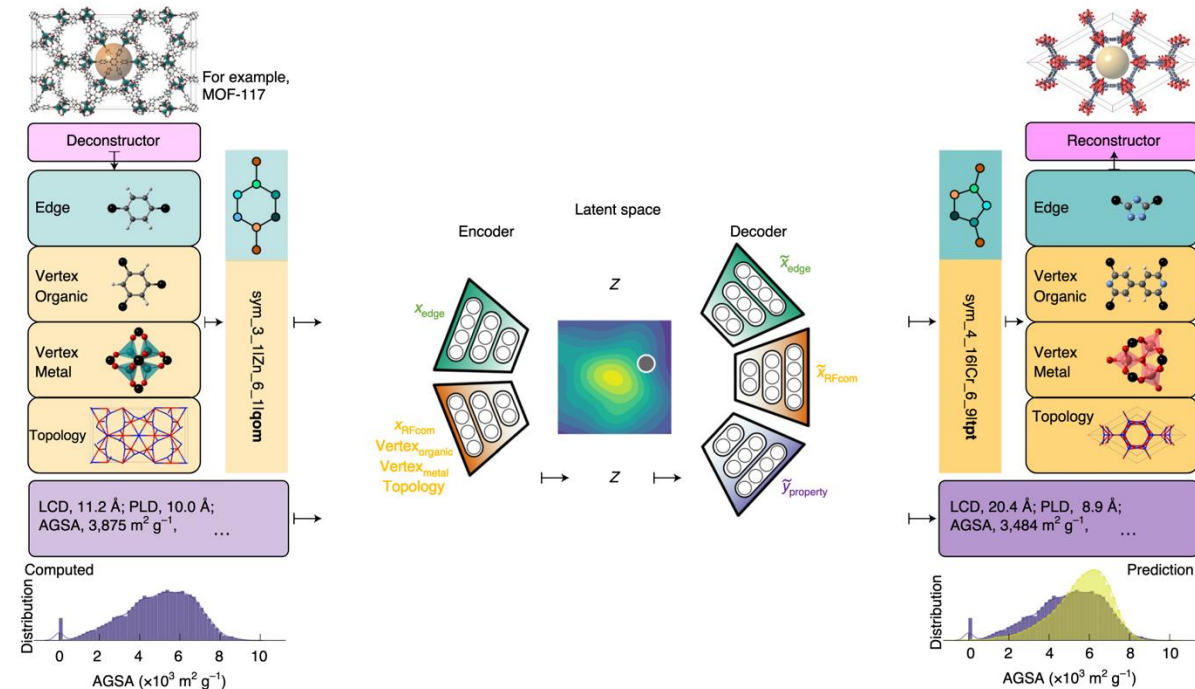
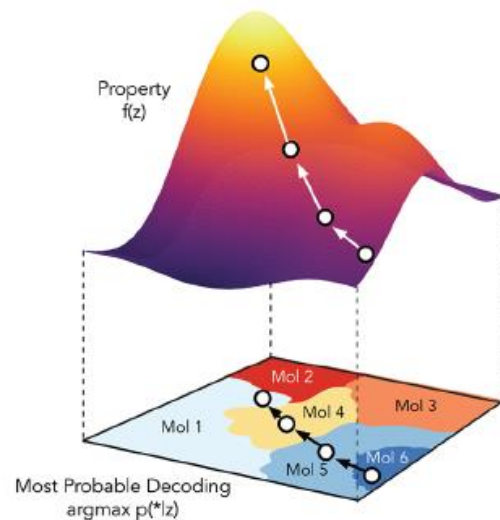
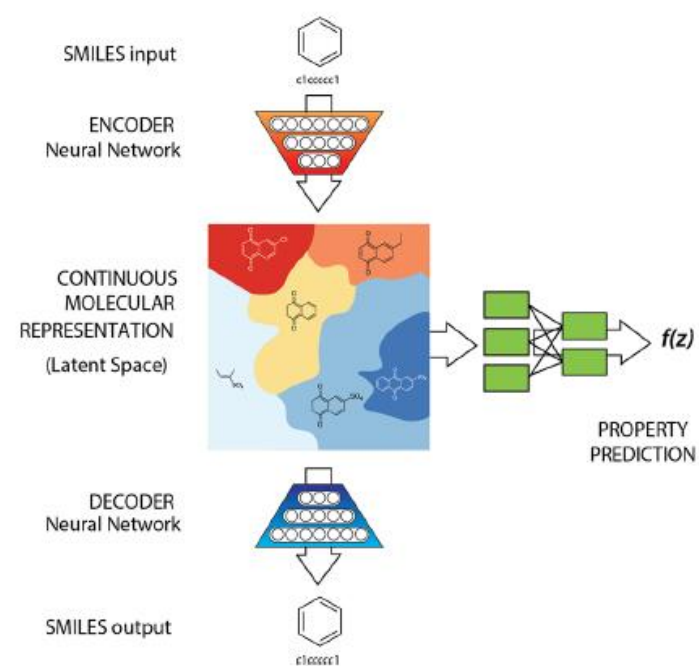


Lee *et al*. Korean J Chem Eng (2013)

Collins *et al* Science Advances (2016)

*Materials design by evolutionary optimization of functional
groups in metal-organic frameworks*

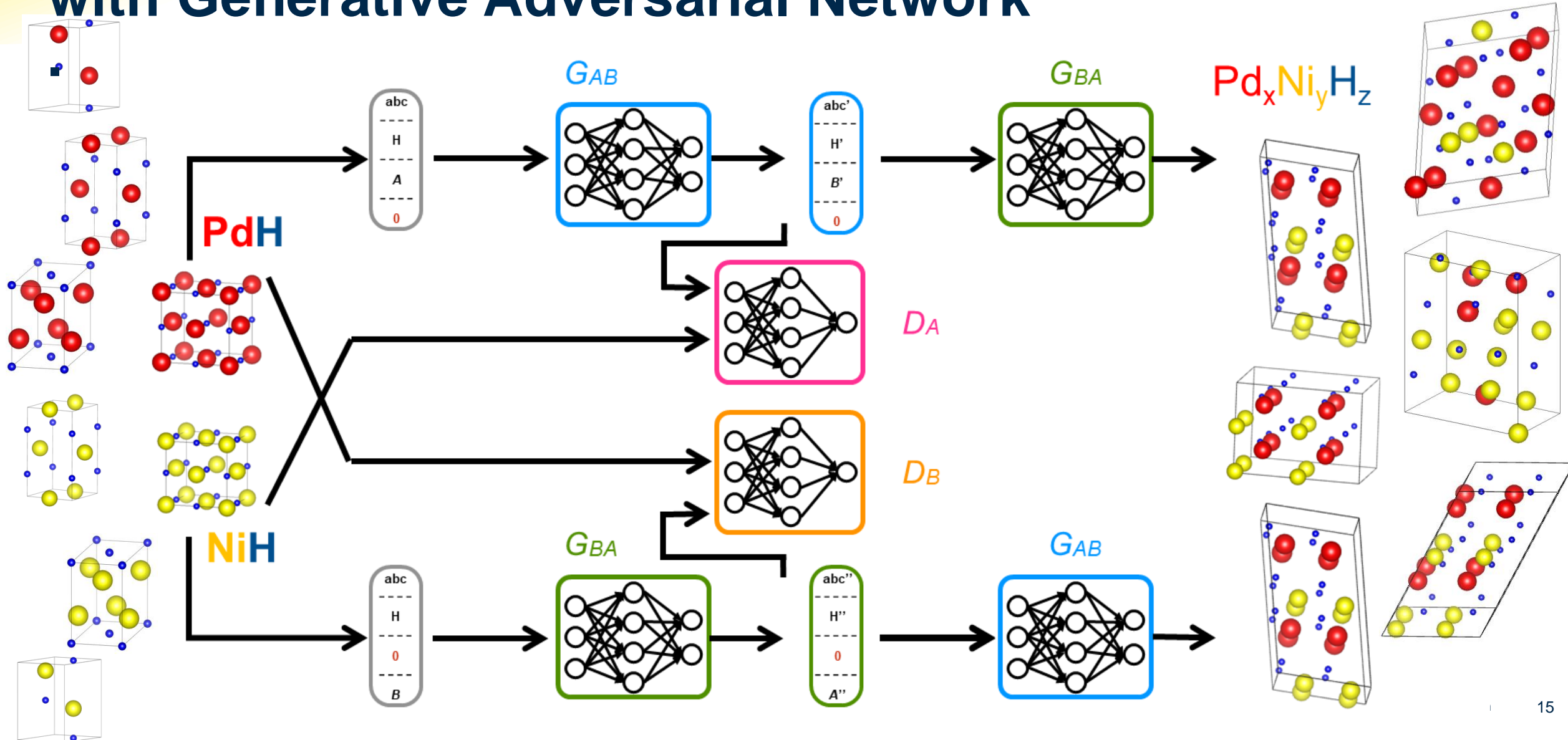
Inverse Design by Variational Auto-Encoders (VAE)



Gomez-Bombarelli *et al.* ACS central science (2018)
Automatic Chemical Design Using a Data-Driven Continuous Representation of Molecules

Yao *et al.* Nature Machine Intelligence (2021)
Inverse design of nanoporous crystalline reticular materials with deep generative models

Discovering new crystal structures with Generative Adversarial Network

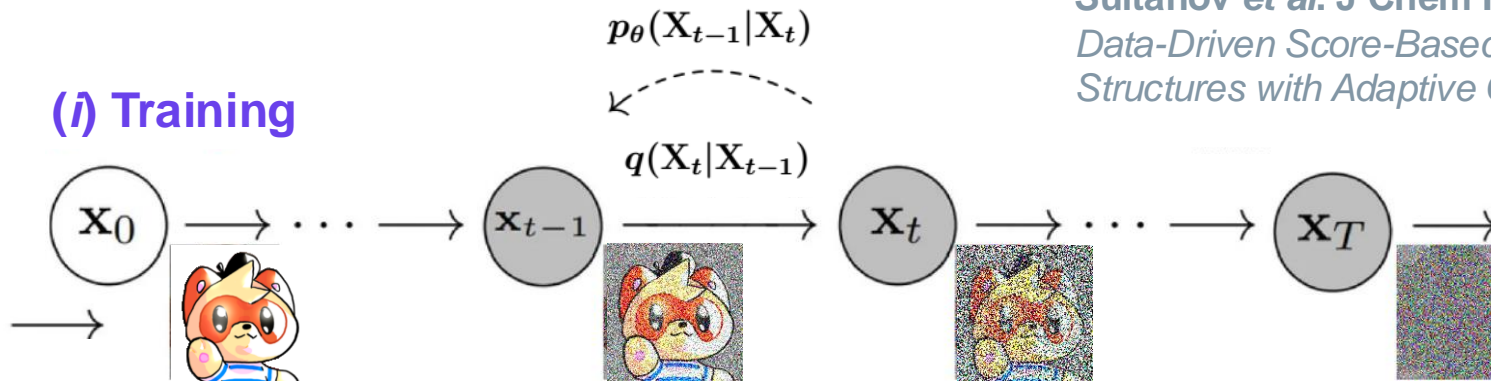


Diffusion Models Applied to Crystal Structures

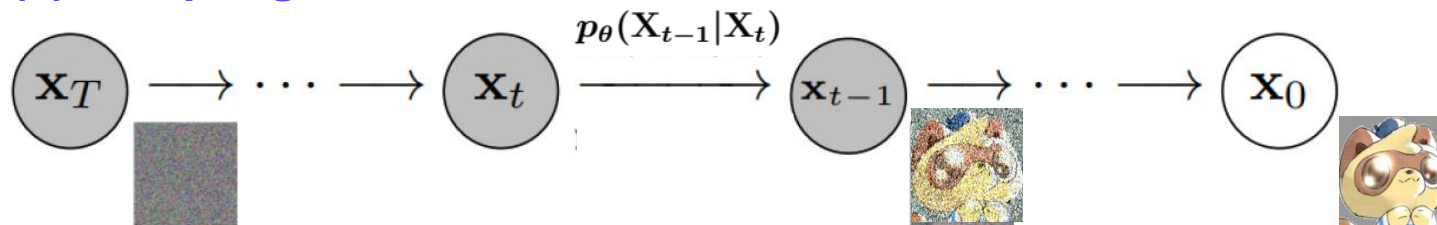
Sultanov *et al.* J Chem Inf Model (2023)
 Data-Driven Score-Based Models for Generating Stable
 Structures with Adaptive Crystal Cells



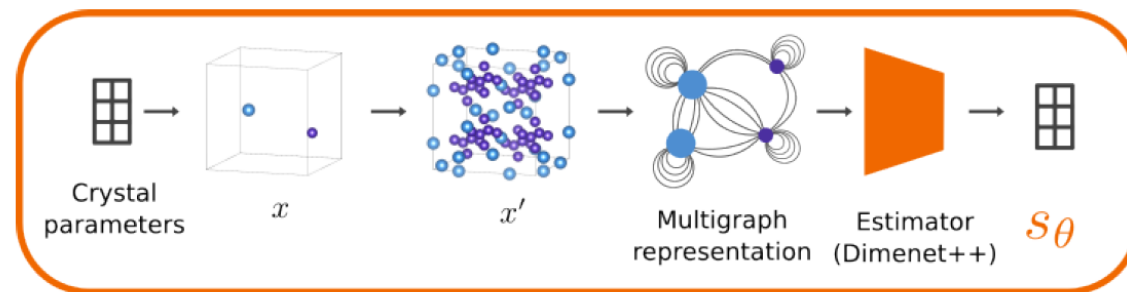
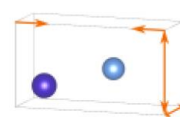
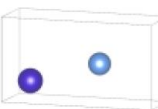
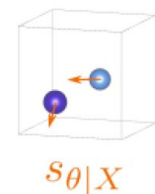
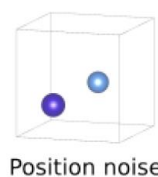
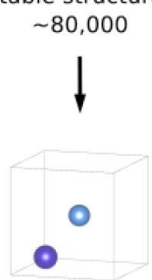
(i) Training




(ii) Sampling





Stable structures
 ~80,000



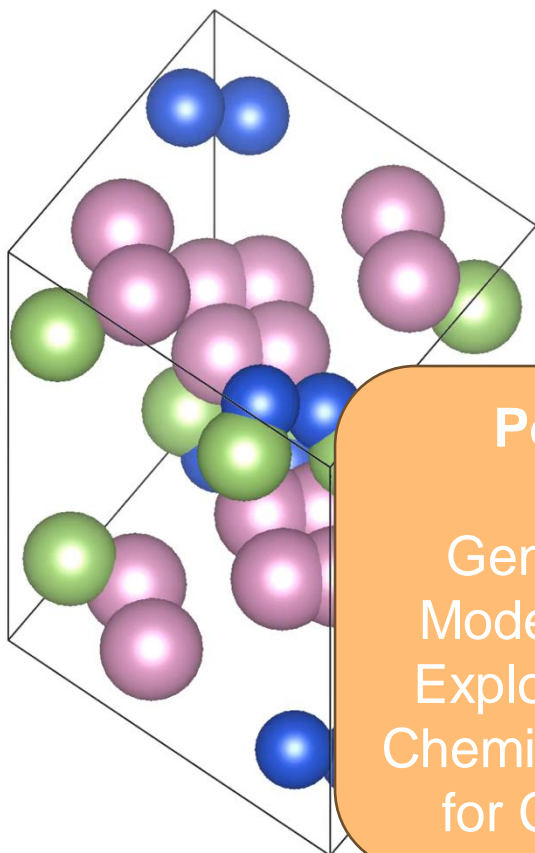
Diffusion Model to Find Stable Crystal Structures

Cu 

In 

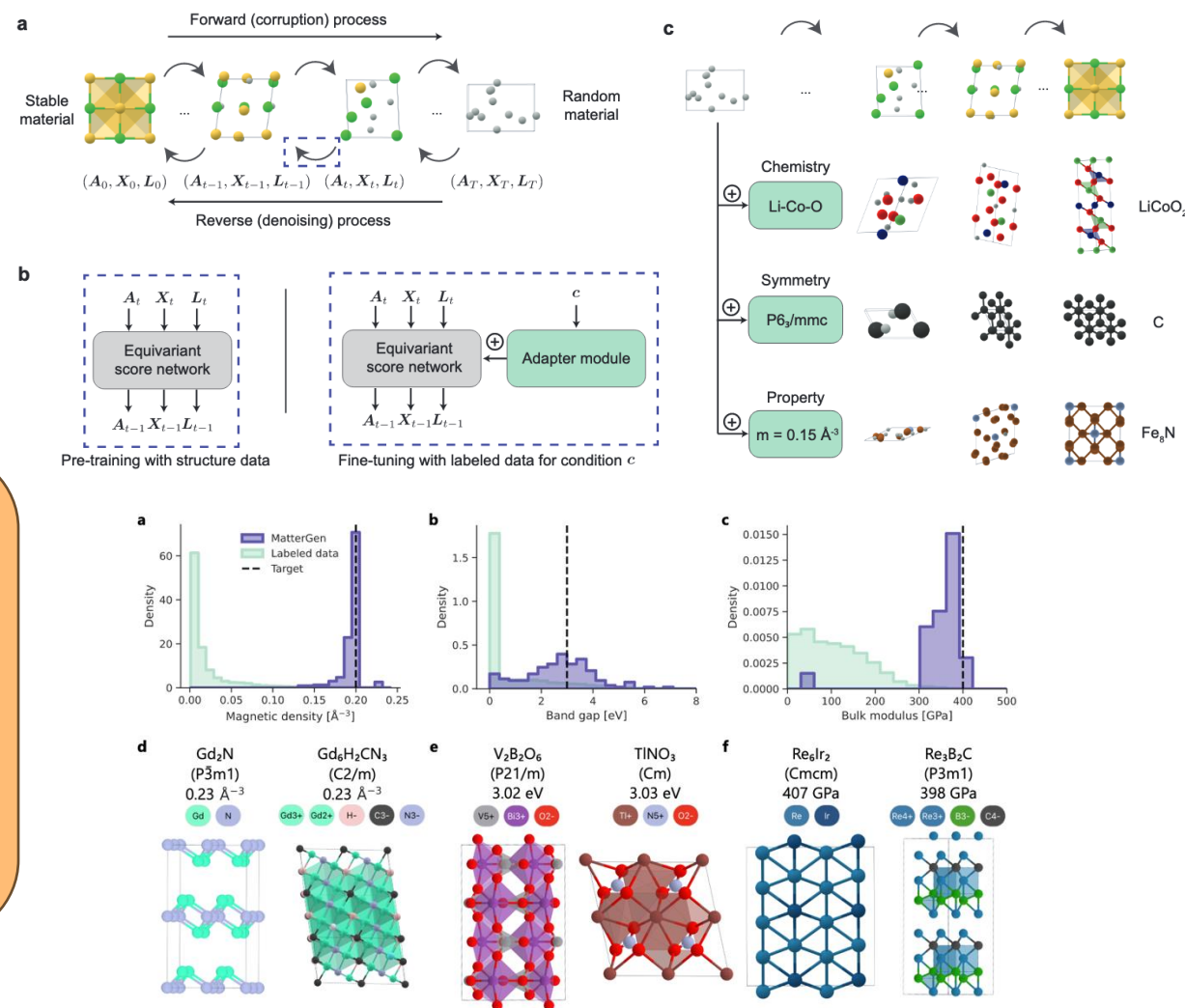
Ga 

Space group
139
I4/mmm
?



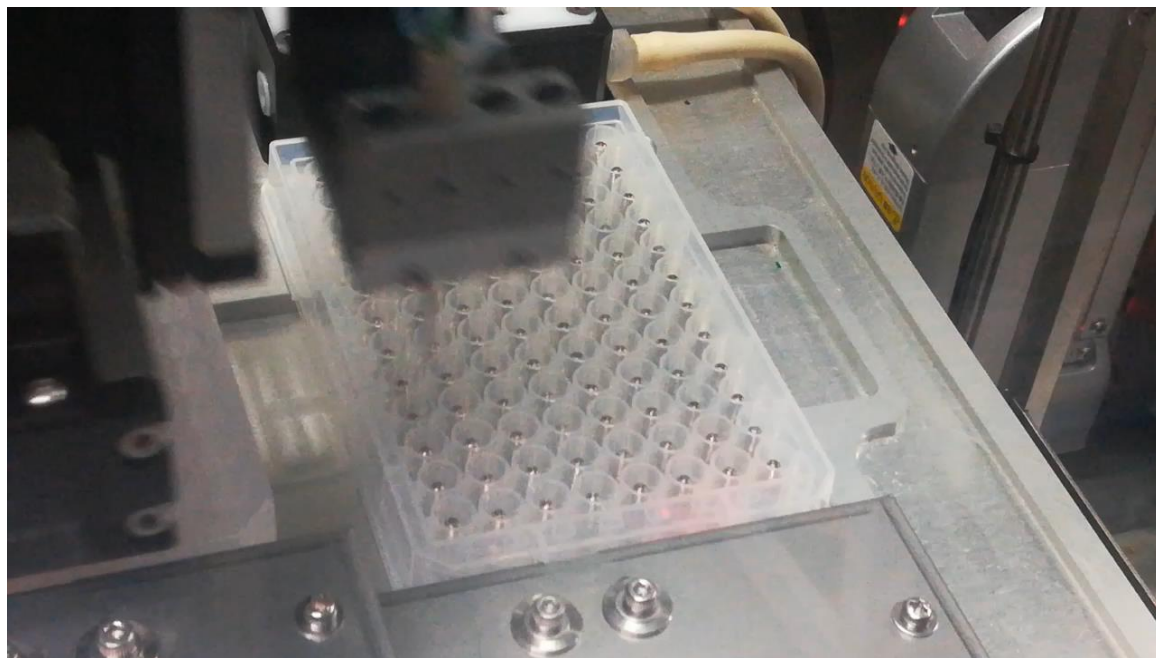
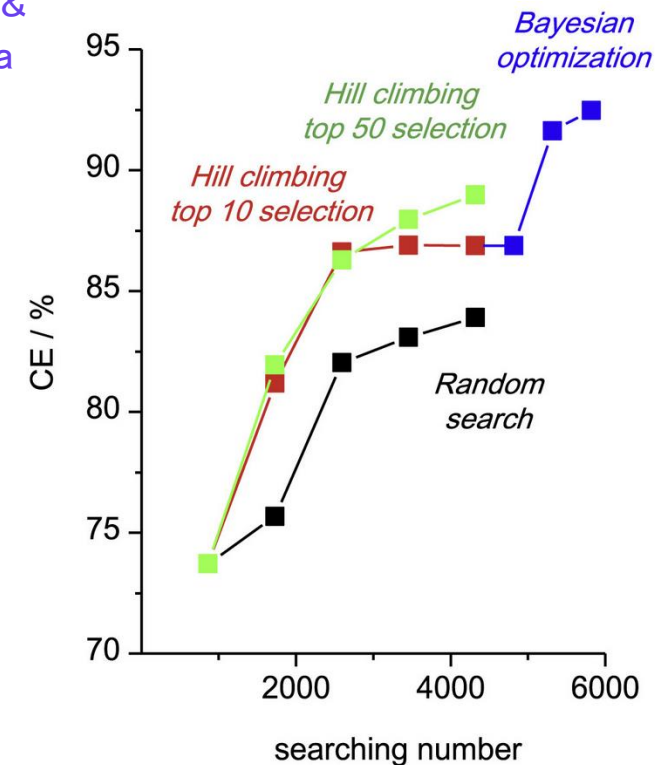
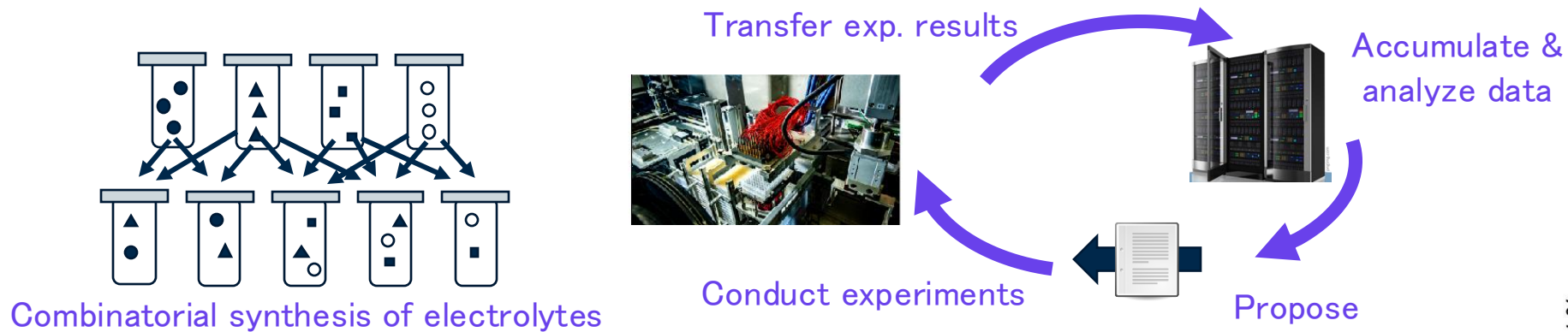
Poster
Generative Model-Based Exploration of Chemical Space for Crystals

Sultanov *et al.* J Chem Inf Model (2023)
Data-Driven Score-Based Models for Generating Stable Structures with Adaptive Crystal Cells



Zeni, Xie *et al.* Microsoft Research Forum (2024)
MatterGen: A Generative Model for Materials Design

Autonomous experiment with high-throughput, automated robotic experiments and AI for electrochemistry



S. Matsuda *et al.* Scientific Reports (2019)

Cell Reports Phys. Sci. (2022)

High-throughput combinatorial screening of multi-component electrolyte additives to improve the performance of Li metal secondary batteries

Large Language Models in Materials Science

Support for bibliography review

what are the key materials that require a real challenge to improve fuel cells?

Sources

[PDF] Grand Challenges in Fuel cell Technology towards Resource ...

resrecov · 1

The Technical and Industrial Challenges Faced by Fuel Cells—A ...

drpress · 2

Recent Advances on PEM Fuel Cells: From Key Materials to ...

link.springer · 3



View 5 more

Perplexity

Based on the search results, several key materials present significant challenges for improving fuel cell performance and commercialization:

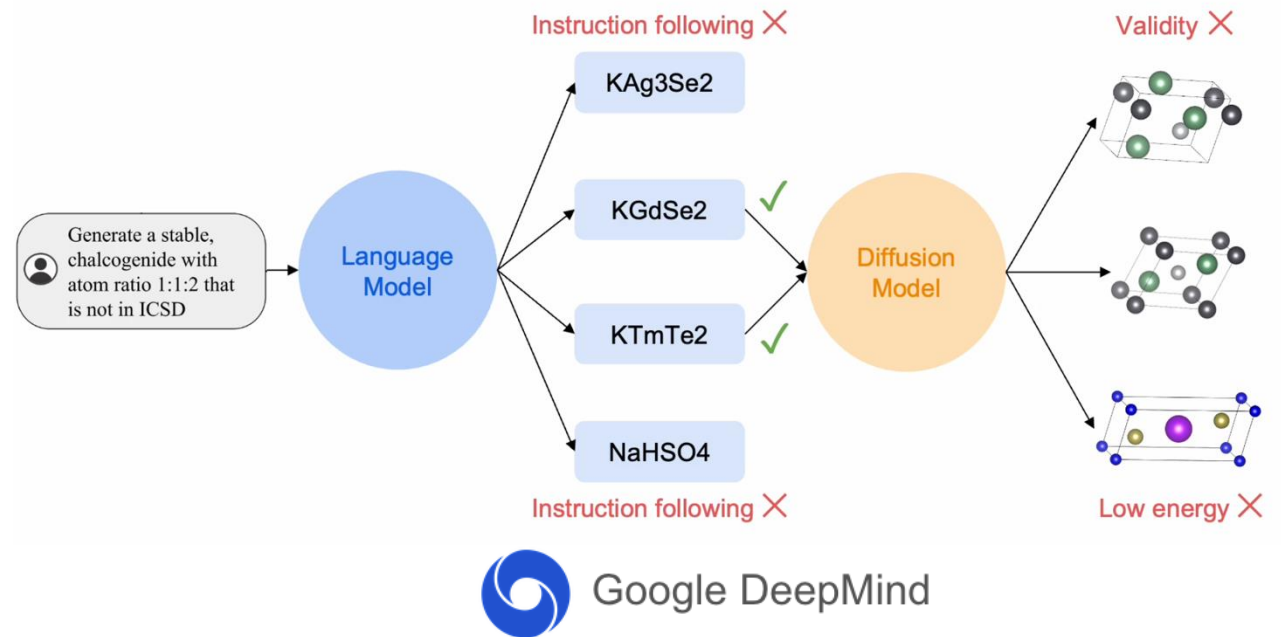
Proton Exchange Membranes (PEMs)

PEMs are critical components that face several challenges:

- Achieving high proton conductivity while maintaining good chemical and thermal stability ⁴.
- Improving mechanical performance to prevent morphological changes during wet-dry cycling ⁴.
- Reducing cost and environmental impact of production, as current PFSA membranes are expensive and polluting to manufacture ⁴.

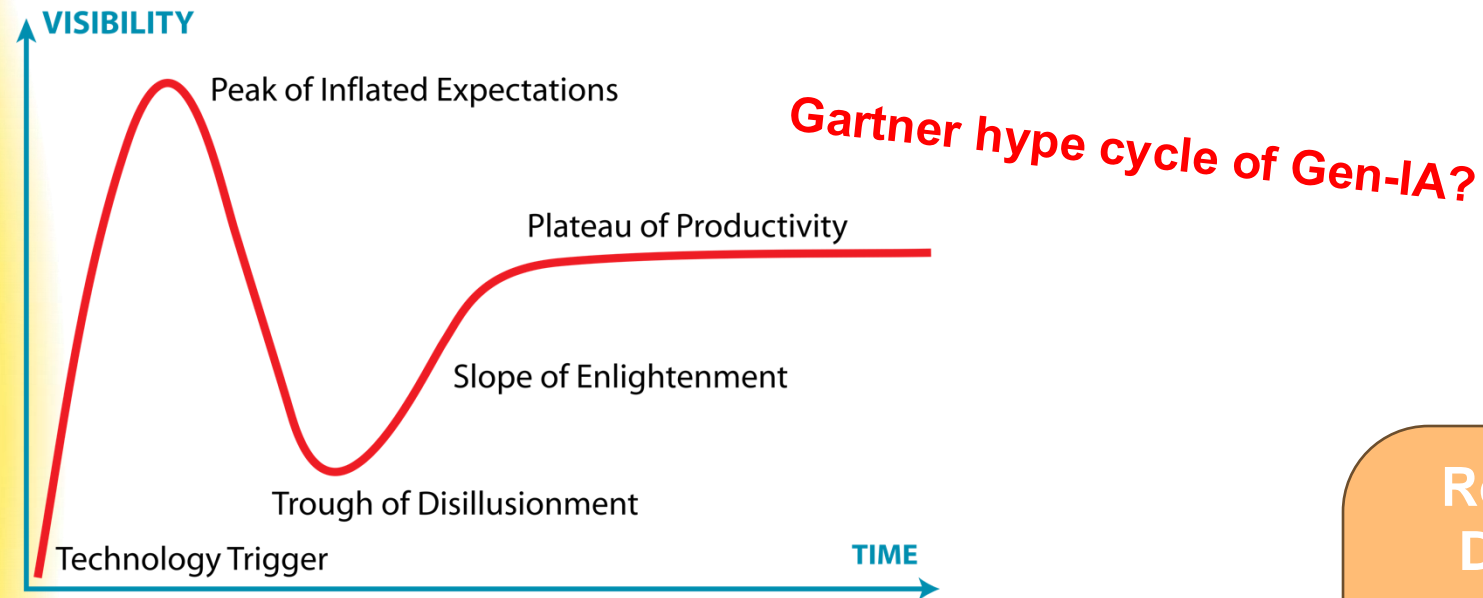
GenMS: Generative Hierarchical Materials Search

Search through Language and Structure



Yang, Batzner *et al.* arXiv:2409.06762 (2024)
GenMS: Generative Hierarchical Materials Search

4. Limitations of AI approaches



- **Verification Required**
- **Loss of Expertise**
- **Ethics and Intellectual Property**
- **Open Data is Not Always Open**

Round Table Discussion

AI for science discoveries

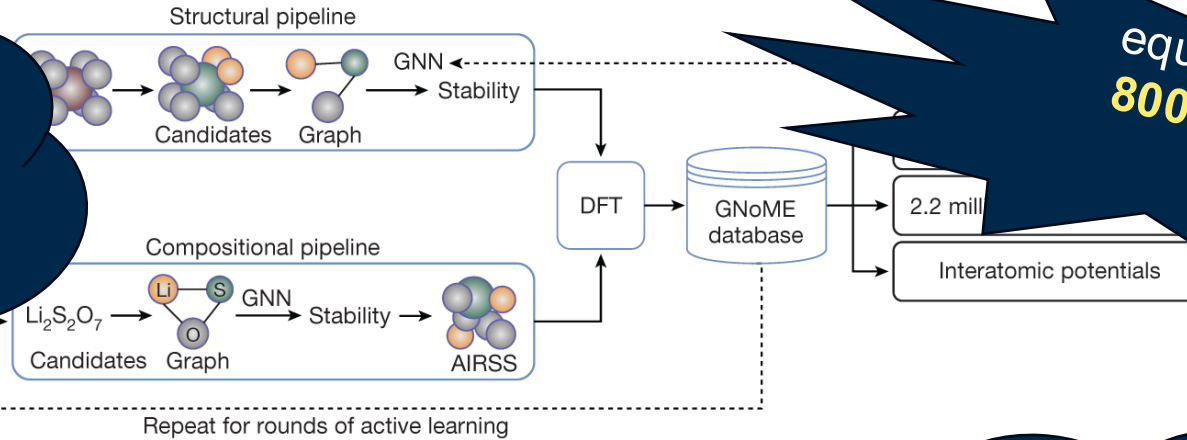
J.-C. Crivello & F. d'Alché-Buc

A New Era in Material Discovery?



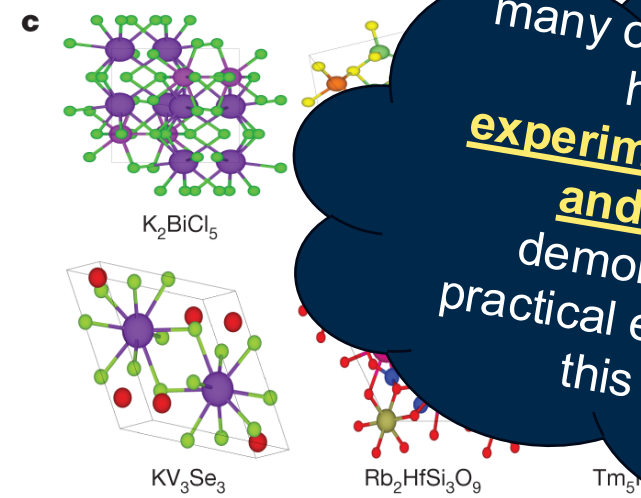
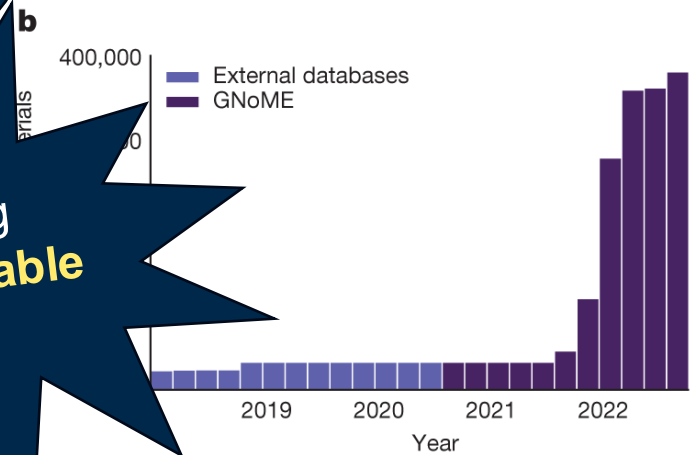
GNoME for Graph Networks for Materials Exploration

The team's breakthrough in predicting over **2.2 million new materials**



equivalent to nearly **800 years'** worth of knowledge

including **380,000 stable ones**



many of these materials have been **experimentally created and validated**, demonstrating the practical effectiveness of this method.

Merchant *et al.* Nature (2023)
Scaling deep learning for materials discovery

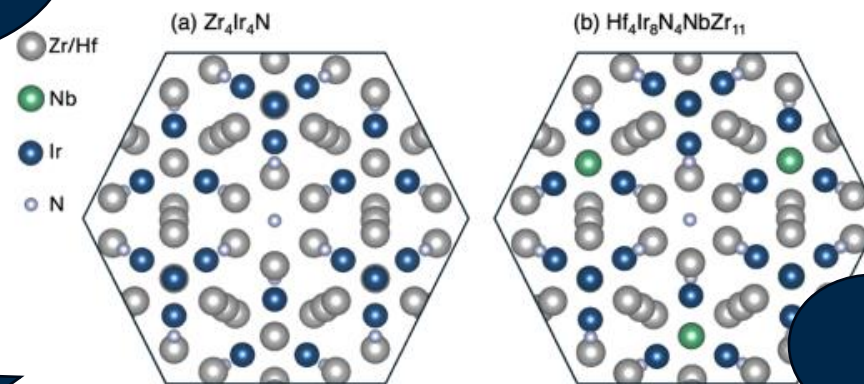
Artificial Intelligence Driving Materials Discovery?

“Not achieved by design or serendipity, but by exploring opportunities in the extensive repository of compounds that are already known”

including
380,000 stable

“2000 compounds have been placed in the Gnome archive”

Trivial adaptations of known compounds with higher symmetry



“Only periodic perfect compounds excluding all kind of real materials: disordered phases, glass, polymers, composites, ...”

many of these materials have been **experimentally created and validated**

“Not checked by real synthesis but by quantum calculation (inclusion of radioactive elements) No functionality demonstrated”

Cheetham, Seshadri. Chem Matter (2024)
Perspective on the Article: Scaling Deep Learning for Materials Discovery

Conclusion remarks

Generative Approaches in Material Sciences:

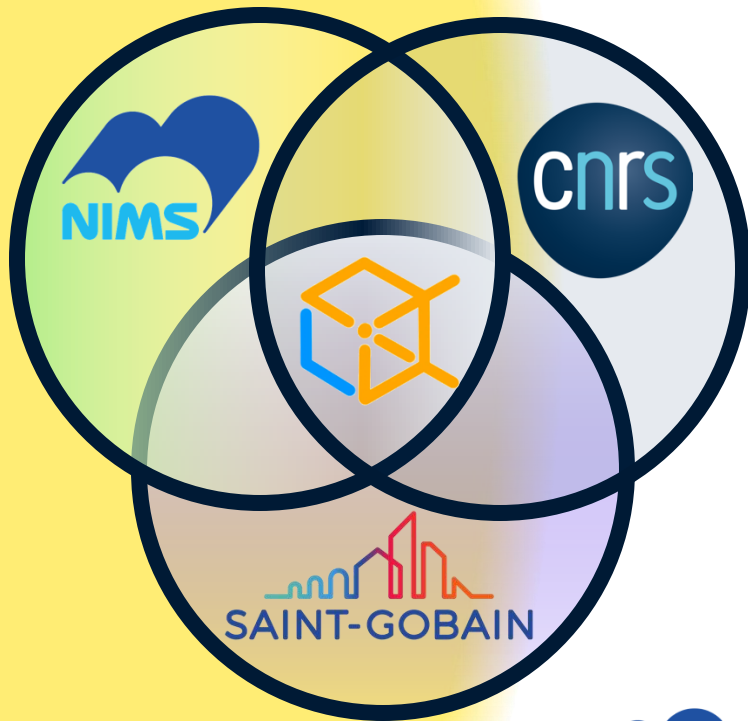
→ Accelerating Discovery and Innovation

Interdisciplinarity: Bridging Scientific Communities:

→ **Not Just Data Science:** Successful material discovery through AI requires the integration of domain expertise in crystallography, materials synthesis, and chemistry.

→ **Collaborative Approach:** AI experts, data scientists, and materials scientists must work together to interpret AI predictions, validate findings, and guide the iterative development of new materials.

Acknowledgements



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J.-M. Joubert



A. Noura



A. Sultanov



T. Rebafka



N. Sokolovska

